Course Syllabus

Psychology 201406247 for Graduate Students

Special Topics in Political Psychology

武汉大学研究生课程：政治与领导心理学

2021年春季学期

第1-11周，每周二9-11节；武汉大学振华哲学楼B102

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**课程介绍**

　　政治与领导心理学是武汉大学哲学学院基础心理学、应用心理学专业研究生课程。本课程将对政治心理学领域的一些研究主题进行讨论。这些研究主题的选取来自于新近文献，当然，课程中也会结合政治心理学的新近及经典理论来进行批判性研读。主题的选取是相对分散的，每周坚持讨论一个主题，我会选择一个理论及几篇新近研究，当然主题的选择更多来自于个人研究兴趣。此并非导论课，也绝对不反映政治心理学的全貌，学生可籍由新近文献及理论寻求更多相关主题的阅读。作为研究生课程，本课程的目标是阅读和讨论文献，并根据文献进行研究设计，力求对研究生进行社会心理学的科研训练。

**课程要求**

　　本课程是研究生研讨课，学生需要阅读给定文献并进行深入讨论。每位同学需要在每次课程中进行文献阅读的汇报，需对文献中问题提出、理论背景、研究设计、研究方法、结果讨论进行批判性阅读（注意：请用审稿人视角而非学生视角去阅读文献，切勿神化任何研究）。每位同学在汇报完一篇文献后，需提出一个后续假设并设计一个研究（须包含三个以上连贯的子研究），设计的研究需在上课前两天发于我（一页纸即可，模板见附件）。必须说明的是，本课程需要大量阅读文献（我所指的“大量”，要远小于美国研究生教育中一位研究生在一周中的平均阅读量），请选课及退课前参考。如选课，则请同学们履行此要求（如果选课人数够开课的话）。同时，欢迎未选课而想接受学术训练的其他专业研究生、以及有学术理想和需求（或为内卷所困）的本科生以及其他感兴趣的任何人旁听（前提是阅读文献并积极参加讨论）。

**课程内容**

第一周 课程准备

基本心理学学术规范（必须仔细阅读）：

Jordan, C. H. & Zanna, M. P. (1999). How to read a joumal article in social psychology. In R.F. Baumeister (Ed.), *The Self in Social Psychology*(pp.461-470).NY: Psychology Press.

Cooper,H.(2018). *Reporting quantitative research in psychology: How to meet APA style journal  
article reporting standards.* Washington,DC: American Psychological Association.(Or. Appelbaum,M.,Cooper,H.,Kline,R.B.,Mayo-Wilson,E.,Nezu,A. M.,& Rao,S.M.(2018).

Journal article reporting standards for quantitative research in psychology: The APA Publications and Communications Board task force report. *American Psychologist, 73*(1),3-25.

Bem, D. J. (2003). *Writing the empirical journal article*. In J.M. Darley, M. P. Zanna, & H.L. Roediger III (Eds),The Compleat Academic. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Wilson,T.D.,Aronson,E., & Carlsmith, K. (2010). *The art of laboratory experimentation.* In S. Fiske, Gilbert, D.,& Lindzey, G.,(Eds.),Handbook of social psychology. NY, US: John

Wiely &Sons.

参考：

Gray, K., & Wegner, D.M. (2013). Six guidelines for interesting research. Perspectives on *Psychological Science,8*(5),549-553.

American Psychological Association.(2016).How to be a wise consumer of psychological research. Retrieved at http://www.apa.org/research/action/mer.aspx,Sept.1st,2016.

Bem, D.J.(1995). Writing a review article for Psychological Bulletin. *Psychological Bulletin, 118,* 172-177.

Stemberg, K., & Stemberg, R. J. (2012). *Preparing a manuscript for publication*. In Cooper (Ed.),

APA Handbook of Research Methods in Psychology, Washington, DC:APA.

Wilkinson, L. (1999). Statistical methods in psychology journals: Guidelines and explanations.

*American Psychologist,54*, 594-604.

Levitt, H. M. (2020). Reporting qualitative research in psychology: How' to meet APA style journal article reporting standards. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.(Or: Levitt, H.M., Bamberg, M., Creswell, J.W., Frost, D.M., Josselson, R.,& Suárez-Orozco, C.（2018). Journal article reporting standards for qualitative primary, qualitative meta-analytic, and mixed methods research in psychology: The APA Publications and Communications Board task force report. *American Psychologist,73*(1),26-46.)

政治心理学基础阅读（我估计写了也不会有人真的去读，但是还是推荐稍微略看一下）

教材：Cottam, M. L., Mastors, E., Preston, T.,& Dietz, B. (2015). I*ntroduction to political psychology(3rd Edition)*.Routledge.

手册：Huddy, L., Sears, D. O.,& Levy, J. S. (Eds.). (2013). *The Oxford handbook of political*

*psychology.* Oxford University Press.

文集：Jost, J. T., & Sidanius, J. (Eds.). (2004). *Political psychology: Key readings.* Psychology

Press.

第二周 Moralization

*Theory:*

Skitka, L.J., Hanson,B.E., Morgan,G. S.,& Wisneski, D.C.(2021). T*he psychology of moral conviction. Annual Review of Psychology, 72,* 347-366.

*Research:*

Feinberg, M., Kovacheff, C., Teper, R., & Inbar, Y. (2019). Understanding the process of moralization: How eating meat becomes a moral issue. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology;117*(1).50-72.

Finkel,E.J.,Bail,C.A.,Cikara,M.,Ditto,P.H.,Iyengar,S.,Klar,S.,Mason,L.,McGrath,M.C., Nyhan, B., Rand, D.G., Skitka, L.J., Tucker, J.A., Van Bavel, J.J., Wang, C. S., Druckman, J. N.(2020).Political sectarianism in America: A poisonous cocktail of othering, aversion, and moralization.*Science,370*(6561),533-536.

Skitka, L. J., Bauman, C. W., & Sargis, E. G.(2005).Moral conviction: Another contributor to attitude strength or something more? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 88*, 895 - 917.

Mooijman, M., Hoover, J., Lin, Y., Ji, H.,& Dehghani, M.(2018).Moralization in social networks

and the emergence of violence during protests. *Nature Human Behaviour, 2*(6), 389-396.

第三周 Extremism

*Theory:*

Kruglanski, A. W., Szumowska, E., Kopetz, C.H., Vallerand, R. J.,& Pierro, A. (2021).On the psychology of extremism: How motivational imbalance breeds intemperance. In press at *Psychological Review.*

*Research*:

Leander,N.P.,Kreienkamp,J.,Agostini,M.,Stroebe,W.,Gordijn,E.H.,& Kruglanski, A.（2020).Biased hate crime perceptions can reveal supremacist sympathies. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences,117*(32),19072-19079.

Jasko,K.,Webber,D.,Kruglanski,A.W.,Gelfand,M.,Taufiqurrohman,M.,Hettiarachchi,M.,& Gunaratna, R.(2020).Social context moderates the effects of quest for significance on violent extremism. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 118*(6),1165-1187.

Kruglanski, A. W., Femandez, J. R., Factor, A. R., & Szumowska, E. (2019). Cognitive mechanisms in violent extremism. *Cognition, 188*,116-123.

Jasko, K, LaFree, G., & Kruglanski, A. (2017). Quest for significance and violent extremism: The case of domestic radicalization. *Political Psychology, 38*(5), 815-831.

第四周 Taboo

*Theory:*

Ginges, J.(2019).The moral logic of political violence. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences, 23*(1), 1-3.

*Research:*

Slovic, P., Mertz, C.K., Markowitz, D.M., Quist, A.,& Västfjall, D. (2020).Virtuous violence from the war room to death row. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 117*(34), 20474-20482.

Tepe, B.,& Aydinli-Karakulak, A. (2019). Beyond harmfulness and impurity: Moral wrongness as a violation of relational motivations. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology,117*(2),

310-337.

Ruttan, R.L.,& Nordgren, L.F.(2021).Instrumental use erodes sacred values. In Press at J*ournal*

*of Personality and Social Psychology.*

Stein,D.H.,Schroeder,J.,Hobson,N.M.,Gino,F.,&Norton,M.I.(2021).When alterations are violations: Moral outrage and punishment in response to (even minor) alterations to rituals. In

Press at *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology.*

第五周 Dehumanization

*Theory:*

Over, H.(2021). Seven challenges for the dehumanization hypothesis. *Perspectives on Psychological Science, 26*, 487-494.

*Research:*

Markowitz, D.M.,& Slovic, P.(2020).Social, psychological, and demographic characteristics of dehumanization toward immigrants. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 117*(17),9260-9269.

Rai, T. S., Valdesolo, P.,& Graham, J. (2017). Dehumanization increases instrumental violence, but not moral violence. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 114*(32), 8511-8516.

Tang, S., Koval, C.Z., Larrick, R.P.,& Harris, L.(2020). The morality of organization versus organized members: Organizations are attributed more control and responsibility for negative outcomes than are equivalent members. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 119*(4), 901-919.

Agrawal, M., Peterson, J.C., & Griffiths, T. L. (2020). Scaling up psychology via Scientific Regret Minimization. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 117*(16),8825-8835.

Carmona, M., Sindic, D., Guerra, R., & Hofhuis, J. (2020). Human and global identities: Different

prototypical meanings of all-inclusive identities. *Political Psychology, 41*(5), 961-978.

第六周 Authoritarianism

*Theory:*

Stenner, K.(2009).Three kinds of "conservatism". Psychological Inquiry,20(2-3),142-159.

*Research:*

Feinberg, M., Wehling, E., Chung, J.M., Saslow, L.R., & Melvær Paulin, I.(2020).Measuring moral politics: How strict and nurturant family values explain individual differences in conservatism, Liberalism, and the political middle. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology,118(4),777-804.

Schroeder,J.,Waytz, A.,& Epley, N.(2017). Endorsing help for others that you oppose for yourself: Mind perception alters the perceived effectiveness of patenalism. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General, 146*(8), 1106-1125.

Frimer, J.A., Gaucher, D.,& Schaefer, N. K.(2014).Political conservatives' affinity for obedience to authority is loyal, not blind. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 40*(9), 1205-1214.

Mallinas, S. R, Crawford, J. T., & Frimer, J. A. (2020). Subcomponents of right-wing authoritarianism differentially predict attitudes toward obeying authorities. *Social Psychological and Personality Science, 11*(1), 134-143.

第七周 News

*Theory:*

Unkelbach, C., Koch, A., Silva, R. R., & Garcia-Marques, T. (2019). Truth by repetition: Explanations and implications. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 28*(3),247-253.

*Research:*

Axt, J.R., Landau, M.J., & Kay, A.C. (2020).The psychological appeal of fake-news attributions. *Psychological Science,31*(7),848-857.

Kubin, E., Puryear, C., Schein, C., & Gray, K. (2021).Personal experiences bridge moral and political divides better than facts. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 118*(6), e2008389118.

Grinberg.N.,Joseph,K..Friedland,L.,Swire-Thompson,B.,&Lazer,D.(2019).Fake news on Twitter during the 2016 US presidential election. *Science,363*(6425),374-378.

Pennycook, G., & Rand, D. G. (2019). Lazy, not biased: Susceptibility to partisan fake news is better explained by lack of reasoning than by motivated reasoning. *Cognition,188,*39-50.

第八周 Reframing

*Theory:*

Feinberg, M.,& Willer, R..(2019).Moral reframing: a technique for effective and persuasive communication across political divides. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass, 13,* 1-12.

*Research:*

Wang, S. Y. N.,& Inbar, Y.(2020).Moral-Language Use by US Political Elites. *Psychological Science.*

Frimer, J. A. & Skitka, L. J. (2018). The Montagu Principle. Incivility decreases politicians' public approval, even with their political base. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 115*(5), 845-866.

Rosenblum, M., Schroeder, J.,& Gino, F. (2020). Tell it like it is: When politically incorrect language promotes authenticity. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 119*(1), 75-103.

Frimer, J. A. (2020). Do liberals and conservatives use different moral languages? Two replications and six extensions of Graham, Haidt, and Nosek's (2009) moral text analysis. *Journal of Research in Personality, 84*, 103906.

第九周 Utopian

*Theory:*

Badaan,V.,Jost, J. T., Femando, J., & Kashima, Y. (2020). Imagining better societies: A social psychological framework for the study of utopian thinking and collective action. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass,14*(4),el2525.

*Research:*

Femando, J. W., Burden, N., Ferguson, A., O'Brien, L.V., Judge, M.,& Kashima, Y. (2018). Functions of utopia: How utopian thinking motivates societal engagement. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin,44*(5),779-792.

Judge, M.,& Wilson, M. S. (2015). Vegetarian Utopias: Visions of dietary patterns in future societies and support for social change.*Futures,71*,57-69.

Skitka, L.J., Hanson, B. E., & Wisneski, D. C. (2017). Utopian hopes or dystopian fears? Exploring the motivational underpinnings of moralized political engagement. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 43*(2), 177-190.

Feinberg. M., Willer, R. & Kovacheff, C. (2020). The activist's dilemma: Extreme protest actions

reduce popular support for social movements. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology,*

*119*(5),1086-1111.

第十周 Conservatism

*Theory:*

Jost, J. T., Glaser, J., Kruglanski, A. W.,& Sulloway, F. J.(2003).Political conservatism as motivated social cognition. *Psychological Bulletin,129*(3),339-375.

*Research:*

Ruisch, B. C., Anderson, R.A.,Inbar, Y.,& Pizarro, D.A.(2021).A matter of taste: Gustatory sensitivity predicts political ideology. In press at *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology.*

Morisi, D., Jost, J.T., & Singh. V. (2019). An asymmetrical “president-in-power" effect. *American Political Science Review, 113*(2),614-620.

Graham, J., Haidt, J.,& Nosek, B. A. (2009). Liberals and conservatives rely on different sets of moral foundations. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology: 96*(5), 1029-1046.

Kalmoe, N. P. (2020). Uses and abuses of ideology in political psychology. *Political Psychology 41*(4),771-793.

第十一周Community

*Theory:*

McFarland,S.,Hackett,J.,Hamer,K.,Katzarska-Miller,I.,Malsch,A.,Reese,G.,Reysen,S.(2019). Global Human Identification and Citizenship: A Review of Psychological Studies. A*dvances in Political Psychology, 6,* 141-171.

*Research:*

McFarland, S., Webb, M., & Brown, D. (2012). All humanity is my ingroup: A measure and studies of “Identification with all humanity." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 103,* 830-851.

Waytz, A., Iyer, R., Young, L., Haidt, J., & Graham, J. (2019). Ideological differences in the expanse of the moral circle. *Nature Communications, 10*(1), 1-12.

Crimston, D., Bain, P.G., Hornsey, M.J.,& Bastian, B. (2016).Moral expansiveness: Examining variability in the extension of the moral world. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 111*(4),636.

Huang, K., Greene, J.D.,& Bazerman, M.(2019).Veil-of-ignorance reasoning favors the greater good. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 116*(48), 23989-23995.